

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**14-5: The End of World War II**  
**p. 488-492**  
**Questions**

**1. Were the Allies aware of Nazi concentration camps during the war?**

**2. What did they learn about these camps after the war?**

**3. Describe the War Crimes Trials after WWII.**

**4. How did the U.S. plan to ensure tolerance and peace? Give examples.**

**5. When was the United Nations established? \_\_\_\_\_**

**6. Who are the permanent members of the UN Security Council?**

**7. What powers do they have?**

**8. What caused divisions among former Allies?**

**9. What was the result of these divisions?**

**10. Define Cold War.**

**11. What were Stalin's 2 goals in Eastern Europe?**

**12. What had the Red Army accomplished by 1948?**

**13. Describe the Truman Doctrine.**

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**14. Describe the Marshall Plan.**

**15. What country refused to accept help from the U.S. via the Marshall Plan?**

**16. What approach did France, Britain and the United States take to the division of Germany?**

**17. What approach did the Soviet Union take?**

**18. What happened in Berlin as a result of these different approaches?**

**19. What is the Berlin Airlift?**

**20. Who is in NATO?**

**21. What is its purpose?**

**22. What is the Warsaw Pact?**

**23. After WWII, what type of government dominated Eastern Europe?  
Western Europe?**